

**WE CLAIM:**

1           1.       A method for determining whether a pixel lies on an edge of a digital image,  
2       said method comprising:  
3                   determining, for said pixel, a first edge-orientation of a first color and a second  
4       edge-orientation of a second color; and  
5                   providing respective interpolation votes associated with said first edge-  
6       orientation and said second edge-orientation to determine a selected interpolation orientation,  
7       said respective interpolation votes being either a first interpolation orientation or a second  
8       interpolation orientation, said selected interpolation orientation being based on the number of  
9       said interpolation votes for said first interpolation orientation and said second interpolation  
10      orientation.

1           2.       The method of Claim 1, wherein said first and second edge-orientations are  
2       first and second gradients, respectively, said first and second gradients forming a Jacobian of  
3       said pixel.

1           3.       The method of Claim 2, wherein said first interpolation orientation is a  
2 horizontal interpolation and said second interpolation orientation is a vertical interpolation,  
3 and wherein said step of providing further comprises:  
4                setting a first one of said interpolation votes associated with said first gradient,  
5 said first interpolation vote being set as said horizontal interpolation when the absolute value  
6 of a row component of said first gradient is lower than the absolute value of a column  
7 component of said first gradient, said first interpolation vote being set as said vertical  
8 interpolation when the absolute value of said column component of said first gradient is lower  
9 than the absolute value of said row component of said first gradient;  
10               setting a second one of said interpolation votes associated with said second  
11 gradient, said second interpolation vote being set as said horizontal interpolation when the  
12 absolute value of a row component of said second gradient is lower than the absolute value of  
13 a column component of said second gradient, said second interpolation vote being set as said  
14 vertical interpolation when the absolute value of said column component of said second  
15 gradient is lower than the absolute value of said row component of said second gradient; and  
16               selecting either said horizontal interpolation, said vertical interpolation or a  
17 combination of said vertical interpolation and said horizontal interpolation for said selected  
18 interpolation orientation based on said steps of setting.

1           4.     The method of Claim 3, wherein said step of selecting further comprises:  
2                 providing neighborhood vote data, said neighborhood vote data including a  
3 majority vote from at least one adjacent pixel, said majority vote being horizontal interpolation  
4 when the majority of said interpolation votes from said adjacent pixel are horizontal  
5 interpolation and vertical interpolation when the majority of said interpolation votes from said  
6 adjacent pixel are vertical interpolation; and  
7                 adding said neighborhood vote data to said interpolation votes to determine  
8 said selected interpolation orientation.

1           5.     The method of Claim 4, wherein said step of selecting further comprises:  
2                 setting at least a first threshold and a second threshold associated with the  
3 number of said interpolation votes for either said horizontal interpolation or said vertical  
4 interpolation; and  
5                 selecting said combination of said vertical and horizontal interpolations as said  
6 selected interpolation orientation when the number of said interpolation votes for either said  
7 horizontal interpolation or said vertical interpolation falls in between said first and second  
8 thresholds.

1           6.       A method for demosaicing a digital image represented as values at pixel  
2 locations, said method comprising:  
3                   receiving a set of first color values and a set of said second color values;  
4                   determining for a given one of said first color values associated with a given  
5 one of said pixel locations a first degree of change using said set of first color values and a  
6 second degree of change using said set of second color values, said first and second degrees of  
7 change each having a row component and a column component;  
8                   comparing said row component to said column component for both said first  
9 and second degrees of change to determine a selected interpolation orientation.

1           7.       The method of Claim 6, further comprising:  
2                   interpolating a missing second color value associated with said given pixel  
3 location using said selected interpolation orientation.

1           8.       The method of Claim 7, wherein said step of interpolating further comprises:  
2                   interpolating said missing second color value by applying a linear prediction  
3 function that uses said first color values and said second color values.

1           9.     The method of Claim 8, wherein said step of interpolating further comprises:  
2                 determining a number of said first and second color values that are below a  
3     low-light threshold value; and  
4                 turning off said linear prediction function when said number exceeds an  
5     additional threshold value.

1           10.    The method of Claim 7, further comprising:  
2                 determining a difference value by subtracting said interpolated missing second  
3     color value from said given first color value; and  
4                 interpolating a missing first color value using at least said difference value, said  
5     missing first color value being associated with one of said pixel locations that did not produce  
6     said first color value.

1           11.    The method of Claim 6, wherein said first and second degrees of change are  
2   first and second gradients, respectively, said first and second gradients forming a Jacobian of  
3   said given first color value, and wherein said step of comparing further comprises:  
4               supplying, by each of said first and second gradients, a respective interpolation  
5   vote, said interpolation vote being either a first interpolation orientation or a second  
6   interpolation orientation, said selected interpolation orientation being based on the number of  
7   said interpolation votes for said first interpolation orientation and said second interpolation  
8   orientation.

1           12.    The method of Claim 11, wherein said first interpolation orientation is a  
2 horizontal interpolation and said second interpolation orientation is a vertical interpolation,  
3 and wherein said step of supplying further comprises:  
4                setting said interpolation vote as said horizontal interpolation, by a respective  
5 one of said first and second gradients, when the absolute value of said row component of said  
6 respective gradient is lower than the absolute value of said column component of said  
7 respective gradient;  
8                setting said interpolation vote as said vertical interpolation, by said respective  
9 gradient, when the absolute value of said column component of said respective gradient is  
10 lower than the absolute value of said row component of said respective gradient; and  
11                selecting either said horizontal interpolation, said vertical interpolation or a  
12 combination of said vertical interpolation and said horizontal interpolation for said selected  
13 interpolation orientation based on said steps of setting.

1           13.    The method of Claim 12, wherein said step of selecting further comprises:  
2                    providing neighborhood vote data, said neighborhood vote data including a  
3   majority vote from at least one adjacent one of said pixel locations to said given pixel location,  
4   said majority vote being horizontal interpolation when the majority of said interpolation votes  
5   from said adjacent one of said pixel locations are horizontal interpolation and vertical  
6   interpolation when the majority of said interpolation votes from said adjacent one of said pixel  
7   locations are vertical interpolation; and  
8                    adding said neighborhood vote data to said interpolation votes to determine  
9   said selected interpolation orientation.

1           14.    The method of Claim 13, wherein said step of selecting further comprises:  
2                    setting at least a first threshold and a second threshold associated with the  
3   number of said interpolation votes for either said horizontal interpolation or said vertical  
4   interpolation; and  
5                    selecting said combination of said vertical and horizontal interpolations as said  
6   selected interpolation orientation when the number of said interpolation votes for either said  
7   horizontal interpolation or said vertical interpolation falls in between said first and second  
8   thresholds.



1           15.    The method of Claim 6, wherein said first color values are chrominance color  
2    values and said second color values are luminance color values.

1           16.    The method of Claim 15, further comprising:  
2                   determining a first mean luminance value of a first group of said luminance  
3    color values and a second mean luminance value of a second group of said luminance color  
4    values;  
5                   determining a difference percentage between said first mean luminance value  
6    and said second mean luminance value; and  
7                   increasing said luminance color values of said first group by said difference  
8    percentage when said first mean luminance value is lower than said second mean luminance  
9    value.

1           17.    The method of Claim 15, further comprising:  
2                   determining a Jacobian of a given one of said luminance color values from said  
3   set of luminance color values;  
4                   determining a first sum of the absolute values of the values within said  
5   Jacobian; and  
6                   if said first sum is less than a predefined threshold:  
7                         multiplying said given luminance color value by four,  
8                         adding said luminance color values of four diagonally adjacent pixel  
9   locations to obtain a second sum, and  
10                   dividing said second sum by eight.

1           18.    The method of Claim 6, further comprising:  
2                   determining a Jacobian of said given first color value;  
3                   determining a first sum of the absolute values of the values within said  
4   Jacobian; and  
5                   if said first sum is less than a predefined threshold:  
6                         multiplying said given first color value by eight,  
7                         adding said first color values of eight nearest pixel locations to obtain a  
8   second sum, and  
9                   dividing said second sum by sixteen.

1           19.    A digital image system for demosaicing a digital image represented as values at  
2 pixel locations, said system comprising:

3                   a processor adapted to receive a set of first color values and a set of second  
4 color values, said processor being further adapted to determine for a given one of said first  
5 color values associated with a given one of said pixel locations a first degree of change using  
6 said set of first color values and a second degree of change using said set of second color  
7 values, said first and second degrees of change each having a row component and a column  
8 component, said row component being compared to said column component for both said first  
9 and second degrees of change to determine a selected interpolation orientation.

1           20.    The system of Claim 20, wherein said processor is further adapted to  
2 interpolate a missing second color value for said pixel location associated with said given pixel  
3 location using said selected interpolation orientation.

1           21.    The system of Claim 20, wherein said processor is further adapted to  
2 interpolate said missing second color value by applying a linear prediction function that uses  
3 said first color values and said second color values.

1           22.     The system of Claim 21, wherein said processor is further adapted to determine  
2     a number of said first and second color values that are below a low-light threshold value, said  
3     processor being further adapted to turn off said linear prediction function when said number  
4     exceeds an additional threshold value.

1           23.     The system of Claim 20, wherein said processor is further adapted to receive a  
2     set of third color values, said sets of first, second and third color values each being associated  
3     with a different color, said processor further being capable of determining a third degree of  
4     change associated with said third color values.

1           24.     The system of Claim 23, wherein said processor is further adapted to determine  
2     a difference value by subtracting said interpolated missing second color value from said given  
3     first color value and interpolate a missing first color value for said pixel location associated  
4     with said second or third color values using at least said difference value.

1           25.     The system of Claim 23, wherein said first, second and third degrees of change  
2     are first, second and third gradients, respectively, said first, second and third gradients forming  
3     a Jacobian of said given first color value, each of said first, second and third gradients  
4     supplying a respective interpolation vote, said interpolation vote being either a first  
5     interpolation orientation or a second interpolation orientation, said selected interpolation  
6     orientation being based on the number of said interpolation votes for said first interpolation  
7     orientation and said second interpolation orientation.

1           26.    The system of Claim 25, wherein said first interpolation orientation is a  
2 horizontal interpolation using at least one or more of said second color values from said pixel  
3 locations within the same row of said pixel locations as said given pixel location and said  
4 second interpolation orientation is a vertical interpolation using at least one or more of said  
5 second color values from said pixel locations within the same column of said pixel locations as  
6 said given pixel location, said interpolation vote of a respective one of said first, second and  
7 third gradients being said horizontal interpolation when the absolute value of said row  
8 component of said respective gradient is lower than the absolute value of said column  
9 component of said respective gradient and vertical interpolation when the absolute value of  
10 said column component of said respective gradient is lower than the absolute value of said row  
11 component of said respective gradient, said selected interpolation orientation being selected  
12 from the group consisting of: said horizontal interpolation, said vertical interpolation or a  
13 combination of said vertical interpolation and said horizontal interpolation.

1           27.     The system of Claim 26, further comprising:

2                     a memory capable of storing neighborhood vote data, said neighborhood vote  
3 data including a majority vote from at least one adjacent one of said pixel locations to said  
4 given pixel location, said majority vote being horizontal interpolation when the majority of said  
5 interpolation votes from said adjacent one of said pixel locations are horizontal interpolation  
6 and vertical interpolation when the majority of said interpolation votes from said adjacent one  
7 of said pixel locations are vertical interpolation, said neighborhood vote data being added to  
8 said interpolation votes to determine said selected interpolation orientation.

1           28.     The system of Claim 27, further comprising:

2                     at least a first threshold and a second threshold associated with the number of  
3 said interpolation votes for either said horizontal interpolation or said vertical interpolation,  
4 said selected interpolation orientation being said combination of said vertical and horizontal  
5 interpolations when the number of said interpolation votes for either said horizontal  
6 interpolation or said vertical interpolation falls in between said first and second thresholds.

1           29.     The system of Claim 19, wherein said first color values are chrominance color

2 values and said second color values are luminance color values.

1           30.     The system of Claim 29, wherein said processor is further adapted to determine  
2     a first mean luminance value of a first group of said luminance color values and a second mean  
3     luminance value of a second group of said luminance color values, said processor further being  
4     adapted to determine a difference percentage between said first mean luminance value and said  
5     second mean luminance value and increase said luminance color values of said first group by  
6     said difference percentage when said first mean luminance value is lower than said second  
7     mean luminance value.

1           31.     The system of Claim 29, wherein said processor is further adapted to determine  
2     a Jacobian of a given one of said luminance color values from said set of luminance color  
3     values and determine a first sum of the absolute values of the values within said Jacobian, said  
4     processor being further adapted to multiply said given luminance color value by four, add said  
5     luminance color values of four diagonally adjacent pixel locations to obtain a second sum and  
6     divide said second sum by eight when said first sum is less than a predefined threshold.

1           32.     The system of Claim 19, wherein said processor is further adapted to determine  
2     a Laplacian of a select color value within either said set of first color values or said set of  
3     second color values and add said Laplacian multiplied by an adjustable parameter to said select  
4     color value.



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